

Prevention Strategies	SPF SIG Priorities	Target Population	Contributing Factors	CSAP Prevention Strategy Type	CADCA Strategy for Community Level Change	Evidence Base			Implementation Resources	Risk or Protective Factor Domains Addressed	Institute of Medicine Categories
						NREPP	Journal Articles	EBP			
Communities Mobilizing for Change on Alcohol (CMCA)	Alcohol Health Outcome	13-20 year olds	Retail access, Social access, Enforcement, Social norms	Community based process, Environmental strategy	Enhance Barriers/Reduce Access, Change Policy	✓	✓		<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/LocalRegulLandUse.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/LocalRegulLandUse.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Community Trials Intervention to Reduce High-Risk Drinking	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Retail access, Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Enhance Skills, Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.pire.org/communitytrials/ProgramMaterials.htm">http://www.pire.org/communitytrials/ProgramMaterials.htm</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/LocalRegulLandUse.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/LocalRegulLandUse.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.marininstitute.org/alcohol_policy/local.htm">http://www.marininstitute.org/alcohol_policy/local.htm</a> <a href="https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf">https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Increase or change zoning restrictions	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	All ages	Retail access, Enforcement, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf">https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.unomaha.edu/ncenter/documents/aic_citizen_protests.pdf">http://www.unomaha.edu/ncenter/documents/aic_citizen_protests.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.vyfs.org/images/stories/An_Introduction_and_Overview_for_Environmental_Prevention_Strategies.pdf">http://www.vyfs.org/images/stories/An_Introduction_and_Overview_for_Environmental_Prevention_Strategies.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct, Universal indirect
Restrict hours and days of alcohol sale	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons 21 and older	Retail access	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.sunriseil.gov/documents/Ordinance_153-08-C.pdf">http://www.sunriseil.gov/documents/Ordinance_153-08-C.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Establish a minimum bar entry age equivalent to the minimum legal drinking age of 21 years old	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf">http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf">http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Establish a minimum-age-of-seller that is equivalent to the minimum legal drinking age of 21 years old	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf">http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf">http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Prohibit drink discounts, specials, happy hours, and other price promotions at establishments that sell alcohol for on-premise consumption (only if done in collaboration with enforcement)	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons 21 and older	Retail access, Social norms, Promotion, Low Price	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Implement responsible beverage server and manager training programs (voluntary or mandatory)	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Retail access	Environmental Strategies, Prevention Education	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/RBS-final.pdf">http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/RBS-final.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf">https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Develop and/or strengthen age identification policies and training for employees of alcohol establishments	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf">https://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Responsible-Alcohol-Service-CAK.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a> <a href="http://www.apolnet.ca/resources/education/presentations/barpoliciesLL09.pdf">http://www.apolnet.ca/resources/education/presentations/barpoliciesLL09.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.pire.org/documents/responsible_sales.pdf">http://www.pire.org/documents/responsible_sales.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Encourage businesses to adopt policies that decrease personal risk and promote responsible drinking	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons 21 and older	Retail access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.pire.org/documents/responsible_sales.pdf">http://www.pire.org/documents/responsible_sales.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.apolnet.ca/resources/education/presentations/barpoliciesLL09.pdf">http://www.apolnet.ca/resources/education/presentations/barpoliciesLL09.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Create social host ordinances as a criminal and/or civil penalty	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/UnderageDrinking.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/UnderageDrinking.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Police%20Service%20Fee%20Muni%20Code.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Police%20Service%20Fee%20Muni%20Code.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Adopt a teen party ordinance	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Persons under 21 years of age	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/UnderageDrinking.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/UnderageDrinking.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Police%20Service%20Fee%20Muni%20Code.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Police%20Service%20Fee%20Muni%20Code.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Adopt a noise assembly ordinance	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	All ages	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf">http://hrb.imaxan.ie/attached/1835-1770.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf">http://www.ca-cpi.org/TARP/EP-Final.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Restrict the availability of alcohol at community events, such as sporting and recreational events	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Retail access, Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Alcohol-Sales-Community-Events-CAK.pdf">http://www.faceproject.org/Resources/PDF/Alcohol-Sales-Community-Events-CAK.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Restrict alcohol on public property	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/Tool%20Kit%20to%20Pass%20a%20Local%20Ordinance.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Restrict home delivery of alcohol	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="https://www.stopalcoholabuse.gov/media/ReportToCongress/2012/profile_summaries/18_home_delivery.pdf">https://www.stopalcoholabuse.gov/media/ReportToCongress/2012/profile_summaries/18_home_delivery.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Restrict alcohol advertising and promotion	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Social norms, Promotion	Environmental Strategies	Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	Community	Universal direct, Universal indirect

Require alcohol warning signs to be posted at liquor establishments	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Social Norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information, Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.health.org/catalog/posters/">www.health.org/catalog/posters/</a> <a href="http://www.centurycouncil.org">www.centurycouncil.org</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Enhance law enforcement capacity and commitment to address substance abuse laws	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	All ages	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.ncjrs.gov/txtfiles/beyond.txt">http://www.ncjrs.gov/txtfiles/beyond.txt</a> <a href="http://profiles.nlm.nih.gov/NN/B/C/Y/C/_/nnbcyc.pdf">http://profiles.nlm.nih.gov/NN/B/C/Y/C/_/nnbcyc.pdf</a> Beyond the Bench: How Judges Can Help Reduce Juvenile DUI and Alcohol and Other Drug Violations (1996)	Community	Universal indirect
Strengthen the prosecution, adjudication, and sanctioning of substance abuse laws within the court system	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	All ages	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.ncjrs.gov/txtfiles/beyond.txt">http://www.ncjrs.gov/txtfiles/beyond.txt</a> <a href="http://profiles.nlm.nih.gov/NN/B/C/Y/C/_/nnbcyc.pdf">http://profiles.nlm.nih.gov/NN/B/C/Y/C/_/nnbcyc.pdf</a> Beyond the Bench: How Judges Can Help Reduce Juvenile DUI and Alcohol and Other Drug Violations (1996)	Community	Universal indirect
Prescription Medication Take-back Programs	Prescription Drug Use	All ages	Social Access, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Change Consequences, Change Physical Design		✓	<a href="http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/drug_disposal/takeback/">http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/drug_disposal/takeback/</a>	Community	Universal direct
Revoke liquor licenses for outlets that do not comply with state laws and local ordinances	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.acpr.gov.au/pdf/drugs/Licensed%20premises.pdf">http://www.acpr.gov.au/pdf/drugs/Licensed%20premises.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/AlcoholSales.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/AlcoholSales.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Conduct compliance checks at businesses to monitor the sale of alcohol to minors	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences		✓	<a href="http://www.udetc.org/documents/AlcoholSales.pdf">http://www.udetc.org/documents/AlcoholSales.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Compliance">http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Compliance</a>	Community	Universal direct
Encourage businesses to conduct internal compliance checks to monitor the sale of alcohol to minors by their employees	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access, Social norms	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information, Enhance Skills, Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences		✓	<a href="http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Operations">http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Operations</a> <a href="http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#FalseID">http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#FalseID</a>	Community	Universal direct
Have law enforcement conduct "walk-throughs" at alcohol outlets	Alcohol Health Outcome	All ages	Retail access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers		✓	<a href="http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Operations">http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Operations</a> <a href="http://www.centurycouncil.org/stop-underage-drinking/initiatives/copsinshops/getinvolved">http://www.centurycouncil.org/stop-underage-drinking/initiatives/copsinshops/getinvolved</a>	Community	Universal indirect
Implement "party patrols"	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Persons under 21 years of age	Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Party">http://www.udetc.org/lawenforcementstrategies.htm#Party</a>	Community, School	Universal direct
Implement "shoulder tap" enforcement programs to prevent strangers from purchasing alcohol for minors	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.youthinaction.org/about/shoulderTap/">http://www.youthinaction.org/about/shoulderTap/</a>	Community	Universal direct
Implement the "cops in shops" enforcement program	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age	Retail access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.centurycouncil.org/stop-underage-drinking/initiatives/copsinshops/getinvolved">http://www.centurycouncil.org/stop-underage-drinking/initiatives/copsinshops/getinvolved</a>	Community	Universal direct
Mass media campaigns (e.g., television, radio, billboard, print; including counter-advertising campaigns)	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Variable – all ages to specific groups	Retail access (Alcohol), Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process	Provide Information		✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkprevention.gov/media/Journal/182-DeJong.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkprevention.gov/media/Journal/182-DeJong.pdf</a>	Community, School	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Media advocacy	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Variable – all ages to specific groups	Retail access (Alcohol), Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information		✓	<a href="http://www.pire.org/documents/mediaadvocacy.pdf">http://www.pire.org/documents/mediaadvocacy.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.apha.org/NR/rdonlyres/ASA9C4ED-1C0C-4D0C-A56CC33DEC7F5A49/0/Media_Advocacy_Manual.pdf">http://www.apha.org/NR/rdonlyres/ASA9C4ED-1C0C-4D0C-A56CC33DEC7F5A49/0/Media_Advocacy_Manual.pdf</a> <a href="https://spinproject.rsecure.org/downloads/SCPTemplate.pdf">https://spinproject.rsecure.org/downloads/SCPTemplate.pdf</a>	Community, School	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Alcohol warning signs	Alcohol Health Outcome	Variable – all ages to specific groups	Retail access, Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information, Change Physical Design		✓	<a href="http://www.health.org/catalog/posters/">www.health.org/catalog/posters/</a> <a href="http://www.centurycouncil.org">www.centurycouncil.org</a>	Community, School	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Social norms approaches	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Variable – all ages to specific groups	Retail access (Alcohol), Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information		✓	<a href="http://www.socialnormsresources.org/pdf/Guidebook.pdf">http://www.socialnormsresources.org/pdf/Guidebook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/files/product/hws.pdf">http://www.higheredcenter.org/files/product/hws.pdf</a>	Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Establish or strengthen school penalties for possession or intoxication on school property or at school-related events	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies, Problem Identification and Referral	Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	School	Universal direct
Prohibit the consumption of alcohol at all school-related events, including adult consumption	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	School, Family	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Adopt practices to prevent students from bringing alcohol to school or school-related events	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a>	School	Universal direct
Enforce school penalties for substance possession or intoxication on school property or at school-related events	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies		✓	<a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School	Universal direct

Educate parents, through school newsletters, PTA meeting, or other venues, about substance abuse in the community, including access to substances and effective measures to reduce it.	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process	Provide Information, Enhance Skills	✓	<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Family	Universal direct
Implement an education/awareness campaign within a school or district.	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information	✓	<a href="http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/">http://www.aep.umn.edu/index.php/publications/underage-alcohol-use-and-access/</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Revise and strengthen penalties for violation of campus substance abuse policies	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Change Consequences, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	Community	Universal direct
Distribute the campus substance abuse policies and associated punishments to all incoming and returning students and their parents, as well as publicize them on the campus website and in campus venues such as student housing and sports facilities	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process	Provide Information	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	Family, School, Community	Universal direct
Require ID checks at all campus events where alcohol is available	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Retail access, Social access, Enforcement	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/availability">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/availability</a>	Community	Universal direct
Prohibit the sale of alcohol on campus and at campus facilities, such as football stadiums, concert halls, and campus cafeterias, restaurants, and pubs	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Retail access, Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free</a> <a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a>	School, Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Prohibit alcohol at all campus-sponsored events both on and off campus	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Retail access, Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free</a> <a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a>	School, Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Prohibit alcohol kegs on campus and at campus sponsored events	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Retail access, Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free</a> <a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a>	School, Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Prohibit alcohol within all student housing	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Social access, Social norms	Environmental Strategies	Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/alcohol-free</a> <a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/FINALHandbook.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Require responsible beverage service training for campus facilities that sell or provide alcohol, such as sports arenas, concert halls, and campus cafeterias, restaurants, and pubs	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Retail access, Social access	Prevention Education, Environmental Strategies	Enhance Skills, Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/availability">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/availability</a>	School, Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Require that all incoming and returning students participate in a brief motivational intervention related to substance abuse	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies, Problem Identification and Referral	Provide Information, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Reinstate or maintain Friday classes to shorten the elongated weekend	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Restrict alcohol advertising and promotion on campus	Alcohol Health Outcome	Students	Social norms, Promotion	Environmental Strategies	Change Physical Design, Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/marketing">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/marketing</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Encourage staff and faculty to live on campus	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms	Community based Process	Provide Information, Provide Support	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Expand opportunities for students to make social choices that do not include illegal drugs and alcohol	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Social norms	Alternatives, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Support	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a>	School, Community	Universal direct
Enhance enforcement of drug and alcohol laws and policies on campus property and at campus-sponsored events	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Students	Retail access, Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf">http://www.collegedrinkingprevention.gov/media/Journal/140-DeJong&amp;Langford.pdf</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmentalmanagement/change/normative</a> <a href="http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy">http://www.higheredcenter.org/environmental-management/change/policy</a>	School, Community	Universal indirect, Universal direct
Establish or strengthen policies related to alcohol and drug use among employees	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Employees	Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Require responsible beverage server practices when alcohol is available at worksite-sponsored events	Alcohol Health Outcome	Employees	Retail access, Social access	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies	✓	<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct

Enact policies to restrict underage access to alcohol in the workplace	Alcohol Health Outcome	Employees	Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Enhance enforcement of worksite policies	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Employees	Social access, Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Reprimand supervisors who fail to enforce the policies	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Employees	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Environmental Strategies	Change Consequences		✓		<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Implement education/awareness campaigns within worksites	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Employees	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information		✓		<a href="http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf">http://www.rti.org/pubs/bk-0005-1103-cluff.pdf</a>	Community	Universal direct
Work with local healthcare providers and organizations to adopt a policy requiring that screening and brief motivational interventions are part of standard practice	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Patients 18 years of age and older	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination, Community based Process, Problem Identification and Referral	Provide Information, Modify/Change Policies	✓	✓		<a href="http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/">http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/</a> <a href="http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474">http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474</a>	Individual, Community	Univ. direct, Selective, Indicated
Adopt a policy for referral of patients who are believed to be substance abuse dependent	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	All ages	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Community based Process, Problem Identification and Referral	Provide Support, Modify/Change Policies	✓	✓		<a href="http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/">http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/</a> <a href="http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474">http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474</a>	Individual, Community	Indicated
Substance abuse screening and brief intervention	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Patients 18 years of age and older	Social norms, Low perceived risk	Problem Identification and Referral		✓	✓		<a href="http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/">http://www.samhsa.gov/prevention/sbirt/</a> <a href="http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474">http://www.anfamned.org/cgi/reprint/2/5/474</a>	Individual, Community	Univ. direct, Selective, Indicated
Reduce youth access to alcohol within the home	Alcohol Health Outcome	Persons under 21 years of age living at home	Social access	Information Dissemination, Community based Process	Provide Information, Enhance Access/Reduce Barriers		✓		<a href="http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/arh26-1/5-14.htm">http://pubs.niaaa.nih.gov/publications/arh26-1/5-14.htm</a>	Family, Community	Universal direct
Establish rules for adult alcohol use in the home, such as prohibiting alcohol at children's parties and other events held in the home	Alcohol Health Outcome	Adults	Social access, Social norms	Community based Process, Environmental Strategies	Provide Information, Modify/Change Policies		✓		<a href="http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf">http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf</a>	Family, Community	Universal direct
Consistently apply disciplinary action for rules violation (such as the loss of allowance, grounding, loss of vehicle privileges, etc.)	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Persons under 21 years of age living at home	Enforcement, Social norms, Low perceived risk		Change Consequences		✓		<a href="http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf">http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf</a>	Family, Community	Universal direct
Educate parents, through community, school, athletic, and other club/group newsletters; through parent meetings associated with youth clubs, groups, and athletics; and/or through other venues, about underage drinking in the community, including access to alcohol and effective measures to reduce it	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Persons under 21 years of age living at home	Social access, Social norms, Low perceived risk	Information Dissemination	Provide Information		✓		<a href="http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf">http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf</a>	Family, Community	Universal direct
Establish a network for parents to communicate and be linked with other parents who hold similar beliefs and have home environments that are free from alcohol abuse and easy access to alcohol	Alcohol Health Outcome, Prescription Drug Use, Marijuana Use	Persons under 21 years of age living at home	Social access, Social norms	Community based Process	Provide Support		✓		<a href="http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf">http://archives.drugabuse.gov/pdf/monographs/monograph177/monograph177.pdf</a>	Family, Community	Universal direct